# Appreciated in Principle – Disregarded in Practice Why Peter F. Drucker is relevant today!

Thomas Sattelberger

Member of the Board of Management, Deutsche Telekom AG

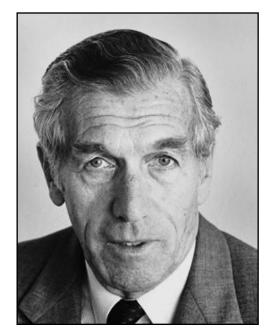
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## Agenda.

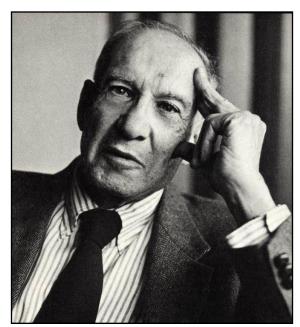
- Why I advocate Drucker`s Way of Thinking!
- Why I appreciate Drucker's Insights in principle!
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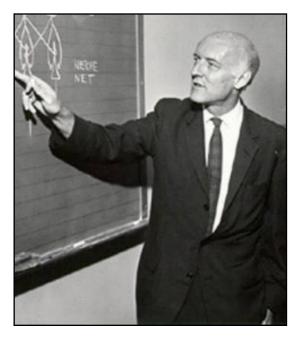
# Great Austrian Thinkers of the 20th century.



**Paul Watzlawick** (1921 – 2007)



**Peter F. Drucker** (1909 – 2005)



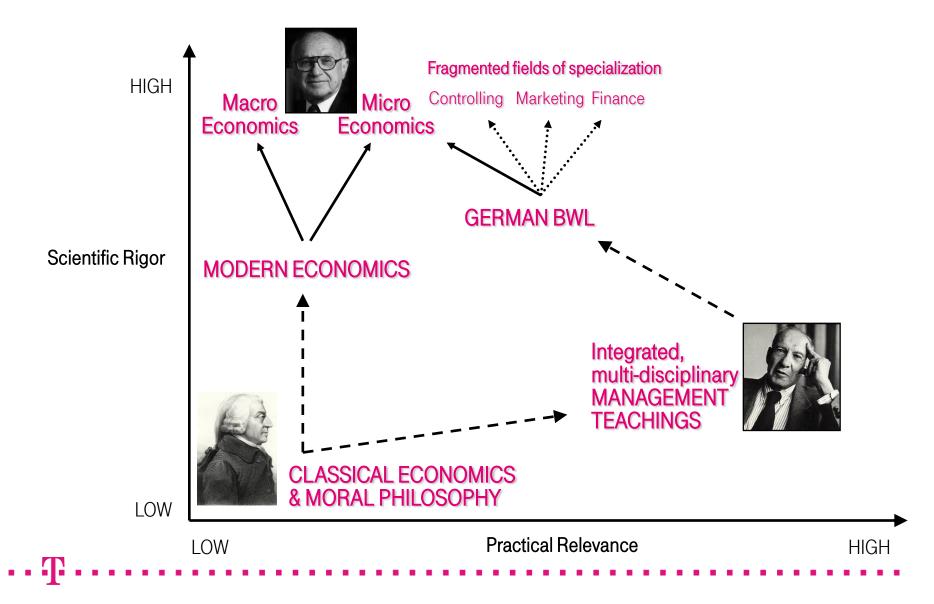
**Heinz von Förster** (1911 – 2002)



# Main features of Drucker's Way of Thinking.

- Analyzing things from a bird's eye view of society instead of the silo of business.
- Combining fundamental skills and deep practical, experiental knowledge instead of mathematical models
- Using Clear Language for the man on the street instead of acacemic jargon and management gobbledygook

### Quo vadis Business Administration?



### Main Pillars of Drucker's work.

# Society as a pluralist entity

"Society in all developed countries ... is becoming more pluralist day by day. It is splintering into a myriad of institutions each more or less autonomous, each requiring its own leadership and management, each having its own specific task."

- The company as a social organization
- Management as a social function



### Main Pillars of Drucker's work.

- Society as a pluralist entity
- The company as a social organization

"A corporation is a social and political system as well as an economic organization."

Management as a social function



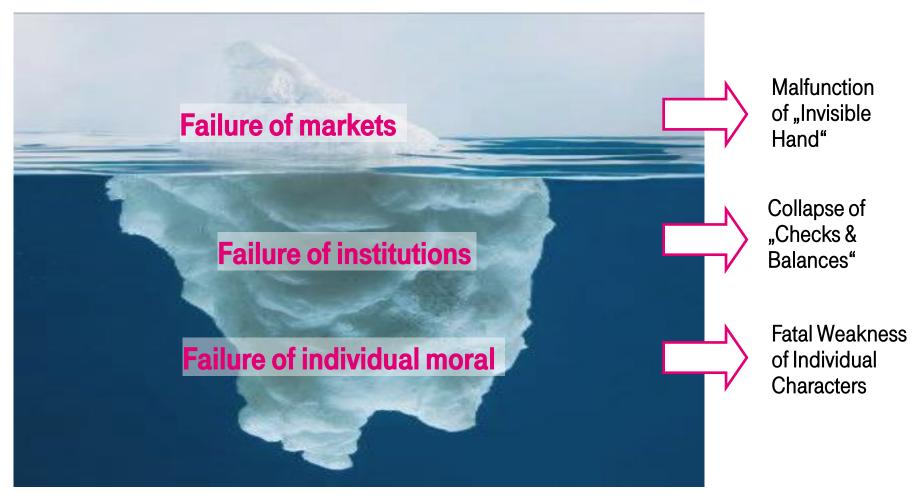
### Main Pillars of Drucker's work.

- Society as a pluralist entity
- The company as a social organization
- Management as a social function

"Management is about human beings. Its task is to make people capable of joint performance, to make their strengths effective and their weaknesses irrelevant."



# Complexes of failure in global capitalism. Moral is crucial – not only post-crash.



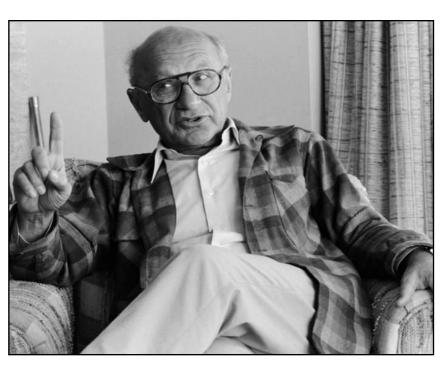
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## Moral concepts in direct opposition.

Too many boards bowed to the shareholder value ideology.

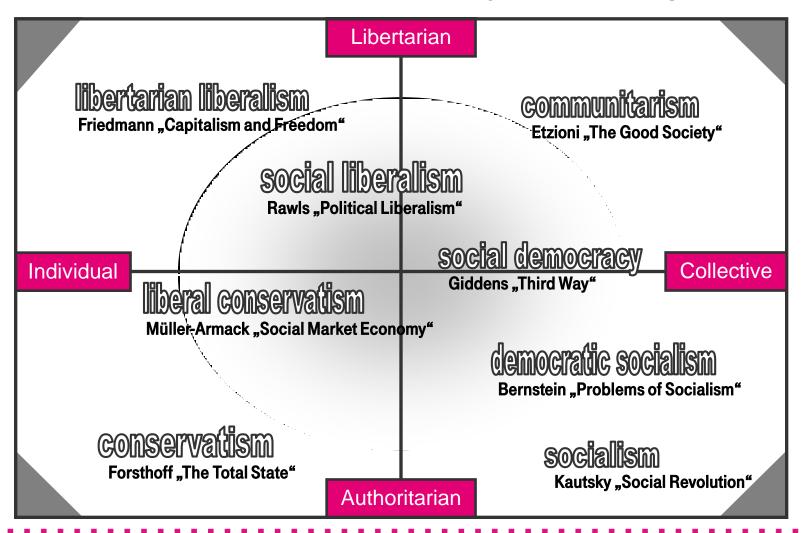


*Integrated approach* by **Peter F. Drucker** (1909 – 2005)

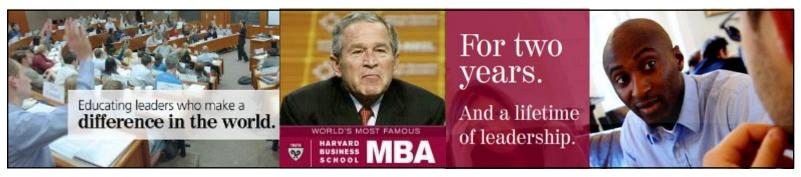


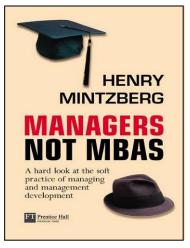
**Shareholder value approach** by **Milton Friedmann** (1912 – 2006)

# Overcoming the limitations of pure capitalist world view. A Societal Model for the 21st century is not in sight.



# Realigning Management Education in the European Tradition. Rise & Decline of Anglo-Saxon MBA.



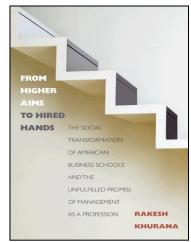


# Harvard Business Review 🐯

Too focused on "scientific" research, business schools are hiring professors with limited real-world experience and graduating students who are ill equipped to wrangle with complex, unquantifiable issues—in other words, the stuff of management.

#### How Business Schools Lost Their Way

by Warren G. Bennis and James O'Toole



## Born in the U.S.A.

### Transition of Chinese MBA Business Cases into US-MBA Clones.



Cases preserving traditional Chinese values





**Neglecting Chinese** culture



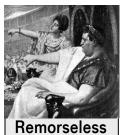
**Perspective** 



Leader as Consensus Builder



Open **Debate** 



**Decisions** 



Leader as Master Strategist



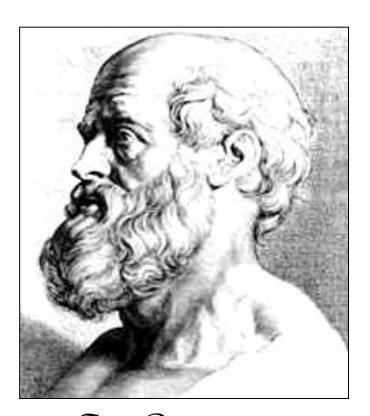
**CEO** centered top-down

## Developing Management into a Profession.

Today, every Charlatan is allowed to call himself "manager".



The Charlatan



The Professional

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# 3x3 Agenda for Reforming Management post Drucker.

#### Corporations

- Shape a culture of an institution inseparably linked to society
- Manage societal and customer impact first
- Run a strict consequence management at the moments of truth

#### Top-Managers

- Act as a transmitter between economy and society
- Give a personal declaration of independence in contrast to being a soulless agent
- Behave as a moral compass and sound skeptic inside and outside the boardroom

#### Universities and Business Schools

- Live role as standard setting bodies of management against black sheeps and for lighthouses
- Return to the Continental-European roots of self-learning, moral reasoning and societal thinking
- Transform into a moral institution in head and bones.



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### At all Times Education was based on Moral Frameworks.



Philosopher`s School: Aristotelian Virtues



16th century University: **Protestantism** 





Medieval Convent School: Cardinal Virtues



Humboldtian University: Humanism







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